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[EG = Egyptology | CO = Coptology | AA = Archaeoastronomy | TH = Theology | G/IS = Ancient
Geography & Islamic Sciences | HRAP = Helleno-Roman Archaeology/Philology | AT = Ancient
Textiles | MEA = Middle Eastern Archaeology | AN = Anthropology | CT = Cultural Technology |



EDITORIAL

The *Journal of the Hellenic Institute of Egyptology (JHIE)* is jointly co-published annually, in one fascicle, by the HELLENIC INSTITUTE OF EGYPTOLOGY (Athens, Greece) and by the ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF ALEXANDRIA (Alexandria, Egypt). The aim of *JHIE*, based on the principles of Humanism and the desire for International Synergies and collaboration between colleagues of different nationalities that characterize both the Institute and the Society, is to provide a modern scientific *forum* for the discussion of a plethora of aspects, notions and facets from various domains of Egyptology, Archaeology and Archaeoastronomy, with emphasis on the religion, funerary texts, language and scripts, Epigraphy, Papyrology, Sciences (Astronomy, Mathematics, Botany, Architecture, & c.) of ancient Egypt, as well as Helleno-Roman Archaeology related to Egypt; furthermore, Coptology is also represented. Interdisciplinarity and the harmonious interference between various scholarly fields and disciplines are highly desirable, as is also a general emphasis on the collaboration of countries all over the Mediterranean Basin, encompassing studies of individual civilizations (in particular those related to ancient Egypt and Hellas), as well as common elements, contacts and interactions among them. Our journal is kindly published, handled and distributed by SERAPIS EDITIONS, Athens, Greece. All payments are due to SERAPIS EDITIONS, and not to the Institute neither to the Society.

JHIE is based on the highest standards and accepts after peer-reviewing original papers from all authors, without any discrimination between nationality, religion, gender or sexual orientation. We publish the work of international scholars, while also providing a virtual *forum* for the finest Hellenic and Egyptian scholarship; thus, we welcome original articles dealing with the aforementioned thematologies. Articles discussing different cultures will be considered for publication if they are clearly relevant to the ancient Mediterranean World (specifically to Egypt and Hellas), also including ancient Israel, Assyria, Persia, Mesopotamia, the Hittites, North Africa, & c. Information about new egyptological, archaeological and archaeoastronomical discoveries and current scholarly events is also welcome. Publishers are highly encouraged to send review copies of their books in the relevant fields (please see below).

JHIE is a double blind peer-reviewed journal. Articles must not have been published in, or submitted to, another publication at the time of submission and must be original. All submitted papers are firstly very carefully read by at least two Editors of *JHIE*, who will give a feedback to the author(s). Articles (excluding book reviews or research reports) are afterwards reviewed anonymously by at least two referees in their specific field, appointed by the Editorial Board. The whole peer-review process, as well as any judgment is based on the quality of the article, its originality and the research conducted therein only. In cases where the reviewers recommend changes in the manuscript, authors are requested to revise their articles. In the rare case of unreasonable claims by a reviewer, the Executive Editors in Chief deserve the right to agree with the author not to accept these claims. The final approval of articles lies at the two Executive Editors and at the Editorial Board. Throughout the whole peer-review process, articles are treated confidentially. In case of (alleged or supposed) interest conflict, misconduct or plagiarism of any party involved, the two Executive Editors in Chief and/or (if necessary) another Member of the Editorial Board) shall

pursue the case and should the situation of taking action arise, shall notify the respective party. The List of the Editorial Board can be found printed in the journal and also at its official web-site. We collaborate with more Colleagues worldwide for specific themes and issues. Finally, in order to make the double blind peer-review process transparent and comprehensible, we shall also publish occasionally in our web-page the names of referees; for this, see: <https://hiegaker.wordpress.com/research/interdisciplinary-methods/>. All the authors whose papers have been accepted are obliged to follow carefully and precisely all our *Editorial Guidelines*, otherwise their papers will not be published. The preferred languages for publication are English and French.

Nowadays, continuity and stability have also become strongly desired and discussed topics in the current situation. For *JHIE* we are happy to have already received a strong support from our readers, the authors, our reviewers and the editors. We have appointed new members of the Editorial Board during the past years; we have taken care to equip our *wi3 n pt* with the international *šmsw* we need to cross all the Great Greens (*W3dw Wrw*), heavenly and terrestrial alike, in the future, and —of course— under any weather conditions ...

All communications, manuscripts, disks and books for review should be sent to the Executive Editor in Chief in Greece: Prof. Dr Dr Alicia MARAVELIA (*JHIE*), c/o: SERAPIS EDITIONS, 27, Notara Str., GR-106 83, Athens, Greece. For e-mailing, please use the following alternatives (M^{rs} Sophia TSOURINAKI, Asst Secretary of the Institute): hieg-aker.org@otenet.gr and s.tsourinaki@yahoo.com. For matters of payment and subscriptions, please ONLY communicate with the Publisher (SERAPIS EDITIONS), as above, NOT with the Institute or the Society; and for e-mailing, kindly use: serapis.gr@gmail.com.

In this fascicle, the 12 authors, whose selected papers represent our principles, contribute substantially to the propagation of fresh original knowledge concerning ancient (and also Coptic) Egypt and Hellas. Different periods of the ancient Egyptian History and different interesting topics are dealt with in methodical and fascinating ways. The continuity of notions, ideas and facts, the interdisciplinary approaches and the originality of certain ideas and methods are to be praised. Finally, some book reviews for recently appeared works, as well as some chronicles and an obituary for the unforgettable Colleague Dr Raphael VENTURA, who was of Greek-Hebrew origin, are also published. We would like to thank all of you wholeheartedly for your contributions and for accepting to co-journey with us in our (dual) celestial and terrestrial voyage ...

Alicia MARAVELIA & Mona HAGGAG

Executive Editors in Chief

Athens-Alexandria, December 2020